# **DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE**

# Rationale

Violence against women is defined by the United Nations as "any act of gender-based violence that results in, or is likely to result in, physical, sexual or psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, whether occurring in public or in private life".<sup>1</sup>

Domestic violence has negative consequences for victims, especially with respect to the psychological and physical health of women, as well as the physical, emotional, and mental health of their children. WHO estimates that more than one third of women (35 per cent) have experienced physical and/or sexual violence. And among women who have been in a relationship, 30 percent have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by their intimate partner.<sup>2</sup>

Men also are victims of domestic violence and intimate partner violence (IPV) although there has been less emphasis on measuring the prevalence. However, recent research concluded that "in the last year, males are more often the victim of intimate partner physical violence, psychological aggression and control over sexual/reproductive health."<sup>3</sup>

Domestic violence has been substantiated as an important public health priority and as such has been receiving wider attention and efforts to measure it. "Research on violence against women – especially male partner violence – has increased. Since 2005, when the first results of the World Health Organization (WHO) Multi-Country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence were launched, the number of intimate partner violence prevalence studies increased fourfold, from 80 to more than 300, in 2008. Similarly, there is also a growing body of evidence about the range of negative health and development consequences of this violence. In addition to the human costs, research also shows that violence has huge economic costs, including the direct costs to health, legal, police and other services. The broader social costs are profound but difficult to quantify."<sup>4</sup>

# **Experience and Evidence**

#### Experience

The first time domestic violence data were collected as part of a DHS was in Colombia in 1990. Since then, numerous countries participating in the DHS program have included the detailed domestic violence module in their surveys. The UNICEF MICS questionnaire includes questions in the standard woman's questionnaire in order to measure women's attitude towards domestic violence. The module is harmonized with the DHS questions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> United Nations, General Assembly. *Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women*. 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> World Health Organization. Global and Regional Estimates of Violence against Women: Prevalence and Health Effects of Intimate Partner Violence and Non-partner Sexual Violence. 2013

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Bert H. Hoff, (2012) "US National Survey: more men than women victims of intimate partner violence", Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research, Vol. 4 Iss: 3, pp.155 - 163

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Garcia-Moreno C, Watts C. *Violence against women: an urgent public health priority*. Geneva: Bulletin of the World Health Organization; 2011.

On the other hand, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS) assess experiences of intimate partner violence (IPV), sexual violence (SV), and stalking among adult women and men in the United States.<sup>5</sup> This is a nationally representative survey and the questionnaire is administered to men and women by telephone.

#### Evidence

The comparability and reliability of data on domestic violence across cultures present challenges, given that "...what constitutes violence or abuse varies across cultures and among individuals. A culture of silence usually surrounds domestic violence and can affect reporting. The sensitivity of the topic is another issue. Assuring the safety of respondents and interviewers when asking about domestic violence in a familiar setting, protecting women who disclose violence, and reducing the risk of double-victimization of respondents as they relive their experiences, are all specific ethical concerns." <sup>6</sup>

As a result, strict guidelines should be followed in countries where the domestic violence module is implemented. The following guidelines are aimed at ensuring the ethical implementation of the domestic violence module and at maximizing the disclosure of actual violence.<sup>7</sup>

Only one woman per household should complete the domestic violence module. The procedure to be used to randomly select one woman from among the eligible women in the household is included in the next page. In surveys where both women and men are interviewed and both are included as respondents for the domestic violence module, additional precautions are needed, mostly that 1) a woman and a man are not interviewed with the module in the same household; and 2) in any given household only one woman/man should be randomly selected from among eligible respondents in the household.

There has been criticism of 'confirmation bias' whereby most survey instruments are designed to measure violence perpetrated by men against women instead of general domestic violence or violence against intimate partners.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/nisvs/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Detailed guidelines are available in "Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence against Women" World Health Organization, 2001.

Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) and ICF International Inc. 2012. Uganda Demographic and

Health Survey 2011. Kampala, Uganda: UBOS and Calverton, Maryland: ICF International Inc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) and ICF International Inc. 2012. Uganda Demographic and Health Survey 2011. Kampala, Uganda: UBOS and Calverton, Maryland: ICF International Inc. p. 239

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> A Voice for Men, Humanist Counter-Theory. http://www.avoiceformen.com/mens-rights/domestic-violenceindustry/us-national-survey-more-men-than-women-victims-of-intimate-partner-violence/

### **Indicators on Domestic Violence in the Global Reference List**

The domestic violence indicators included in the Global Reference List presented by WHO for partner review on August, 2014 are included in the following table. For Core Indicator 74 domestic violence refers to 12 months preceding the survey. For Additional Indicator 75 the reference period is since age 15.

No.	Туре	Name	Definition	Numerator	Denominator
74	Core	Intimate partner violence prevalence	Percentage of ever- partnered women 15-49 years who have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by an intimate partner <b>in the</b> <b>last 12 months</b>	Number of women who currently have an intimate partner, who report experiencing physical or sexual violence by at least one of these partners in <b>the past 12 months</b>	Total number of women surveyed who currently have or had an intimate partner
75	Additional	Non-partner sexual violence prevalence	Percentage of women 20- 29 years <b>who have ever</b> experienced sexual violence by a non-partner <b>from age 15</b>	Number of women 20-29 who have <b>ever</b> experienced non-partner sexual violence	Total number of women 20-29 years

## **Contents of the Short Module**

The questionnaires proposed here are based on the detailed module used in the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) program which contains around 40 questions. The questions included in the short module allow the calculation of the two indicators that are included in the Global Reference List:

Core Indicator 74 Intimate partner violence prevalence
 Physical violence: question 05a through 05g (7 types of violence)
 Sexual violence: questions 05h and 05j (3 types of violence).

 Additional Indicator 75 Non-partner sexual violence prevalence
 Questions 22A, 22B, 23, 24, 24A, 25.

Both the short and the long module include a first section with instructions for the selection of one woman among the list of eligible women in the household schedule.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF WOMEN FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE

LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. THIS IS THE ROW NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO IN THE TABLE BELOW. CHECK THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. THIS IS THE COLUMN NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO. FOLLOW THE SELECTED ROW AND COLUMN TO THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER IN THE CELL. THIS IS THE NUMBER OF THE WOMAN SELECTED FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE QUESTIONS FROM THE LIST OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. WRITE THE NAME AND LINE NUMBER OF THE SELECTED WOMAN IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

EXAMPLE: THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER IS '716' AND THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE COLUMN 9 SHOWS THAT THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN THE HOUSEHOLD (LINE NUMBERS 02, 04, AND 05). SINCE THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD SERIAL NUMBER IS '6' GO TO ROW '6' AND SINCE THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD, GO TO COLUMN '3'. FOLLOW THE ROW AND COLUMN AND FIND THE NUMBER IN THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET ('2') AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER. NOW GO TO THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE AND FIND THE SECOND WOMAN WHO IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE WOMAN'S INTERVIEW (LINE NUMBER '04' IN THIS EXAMPLE). WRITE HER NAME AND LINE NUMBER IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD	то	TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE							
QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4	
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5	
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6	
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7	
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8	
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1	
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2	
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3	
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4	
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5	
		NAMEO	F SELECTED	WOMAN					
	HOUSEHOLD LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED WOMAN								

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS CODING CATEG	CODING CA TEGORIES				
01A	CHECK IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE THE TABLE WITH THE SELECTION OF WOMEN	FOR THIS MODULE.				
	WOMAN SELECTED WOMAN FOR THIS MODULE NOT SELECTED		GO TO NEXT MODULE			
01B	CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL PRIVACY IS ENSURED.					
	PRIVACY PRIVACY OBTAINED 1 NOT POSSIBLE 2		→ 32			
	Now I would like to ask you some questions about important aspects of a woman's life. You these questions very personal. How ever, your answers are crucial for helping to understa women in the country. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential an anyone and no one else in your household will know that you were asked these questions.	nd the condition of				
02	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIA GE:					
	CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN (READ IN PAST TENSE AND USE 'LAST' WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER')		→ 22B			
05	Now I need to ask you some questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/par	iner.				
		nis happen during hs: often, only				
	A Did your (last) husband/partner ever do any of the follow ing things to you: EVER OFTEN TIME					
	a) push you, shake you, or throw something at you? $YES 1 \longrightarrow 1 2$ NO 2 L	3 				
	b) slap you? NO 2	3				
	c) twist your arm or pull your hair? NO 2 NO 2	3				
	d) punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?       YES 1 → 1       2         NO 2       1       2	3				
	e) kick you, drag you, or beat you up? NO 2 NO 2	3				
	f) try to choke you or burn you on purpose? $YES 1 \longrightarrow 1 2$ NO 2	3				
	g) threaten or attack you with a knife, gun, or other w eapon? ↓ YES 1 → 1 2 NO 2	3				
	h) physically force you to have sexual intercourse with him when you did not w ant to?       YES 1 → 1 2       2	3				
	i) physically force you to perform any other sexual acts you did not w ant to? NO 2 ↓	3 				
	j) force you with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts you did not want to? ↓ YES 1 → 1 2 NO 2 ↓	<sup>3</sup>				

# DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: SHORT MODULE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
22A	Now I want to ask you about things that may have to you by someone other than (your/any) (husband		YES 1	→ 23
	At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, ha ever forced you in any way to have sexual interco perform any other sexual acts w hen you did not w	urse or	NO2REFUSED TO ANSWER/3	24A
22B	At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, ha	-	YES 1	
	ever forced you in any way to have sexual interco perform any other sexual acts when you did not w		NO 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER 3	30
23	Who w as the person w ho w as forcing you the ver this happened?	ry first time	CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER       01         FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER       02         CURRENT/FORMER BOY FRIEND       03         FATHER/STEP-FATHER       04         BROTHER/STEP-FATHER       05         OTHER RELATIVE       06         IN-LAW       07         OWN FRIEND/ACQUAINTANCE       08         FAMILY FRIENC       09         TEACHER       10         EMPLOY ER/SOMEONE AT WORK       11         POLICE/SOLDIER       12         PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER       13         STRANGER       14         OTHER	
24	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE: EVER MARRIED/ EVER LIVED WITH A MAN In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse w hen you did not w ant to?	IVED MAN Inths has Ily forced ual	YES 1 NO 2	1→ 25
24A	CHECK DV 05A (h-j)			
	AT LEAST ONE NOT	1 1		→ 30
25	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:			
	EVER MARRIED/			
	How old were you the first How old were you time you were forced to have first time you were sexual intercourse or perform have sexual inter	ere forced to		
	any other sexual acts by perform any oth anyone, including (your/any) acts? husband/partner?	er sexual	DON'T KNOW	
30	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HER COOPERATION ANSWERS. FILL OUT DV31 AND DV32 BELOW W			
31	REGISTER IF YOU HAD TO INTERRUPT THE INTERVIEW BECAUSE SOME ADULT WAS TRYING TO LISTEN, OR CAME INTO THE ROOM, OR INTERFERED IN ANY OTHER WAY.	HUSBAND . OTHER MALE FEMALE ADU	ADUL1 1 2 3	
32	INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS/EXPLANATION FOR N	OT COMPLETIN	IG THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE	

#### **Contents of the Long Module**

The long module includes the basic questions in the short module plus a set of questions to allow the calculation of two additional indicators: 1) women's attitudes toward wife beating; and 2) emotional violence among ever married women.

#### Indicator: Women's attitudes toward wife beating

"Women's attitudes toward wife beating" is an indicator first proposed at an expert meeting convened by the WHO Department of Reproductive Health and Research in Geneva, 23-24 of June 2014. The main objective of the meeting was "...to develop a consensus on priority indicators on violence against women to propose for measuring progress towards the target for eliminating violence against women in the post-2015 sustainable development goals." <sup>9</sup> In the meeting, consensus was reached about the two indicators in the Global List (74 and 75 above) and a third indicator on the underlying causes of violence against women, namely "the proportion of people who think it is never justifiable for a man to beat his wife/partner" was also proposed. In this case, women's attitudes toward wife beating are considered a proxy for women's perception of their status.

The definition for the proposed indicator on women's attitudes toward wife beating is the "percentage of women 15-49 years who agree with at least one specified reason that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife". The domestic violence module in the DHS program includes the following questions that are used to calculate the new indicator:

In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:

- a) if she goes out without telling him?
- b) if she neglects the children?
- c) if she argues with him?
- d) if she refuses to have sex with him?
- e) if she burns the food?

#### Indicator: Emotional violence among ever married women

The definition for the proposed indicator on emotional violence is "the percentage of everpartnered women 15-49 years who have experienced emotional violence by an intimate partner in the last 12 months" and requires the following questions, also in the DHS module:

(Does/Did) your (last) husband/partner ever:

- a) say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?
- b) threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?
- c) insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?

The proposed questionnaire for the long module is included in the following pages. The following table lists the available indicators and the corresponding questions.

INDICATORS IN THE MODULES	QUESTIONS	MODULE
Core Indicator 74, Intimate partner violence prevalence		
Physical violence	05a-05g	Short, Long
Sexual violence	05h-05j	Short, Long
Additional Indicator 75, Non-partner sexual violence	22A, 22B, 23, 24, 24A, 25	Short, Long
Women's attitudes toward wife beating	26, 27	Long
Emotional violence among ever married women	04a, 04b, 04c	Long

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <u>http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/violence/vaw-indicators/en/</u>

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LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD	то	TAL NUM BI	er of eligi	BLE WOM EN	I AGE 15-49	IN HOUSEHO	OLD SCHEDU	ILE
QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5
		NAMEO	F SELECTED	WOMAN				
		HOUSEH	OLD LINE NU	IM BER OF S	ELECTED W	OMAN		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODIN	G CA TEGOR	IES	SKIP
01A	CHECK IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE THE WOMAN SELECTED V FOR THIS MODULE NOT SEL	VOMAN	SELECTION OF	WOMEN FC	OR THIS MODULE.	GO TO → NEXT MODULE
01B	-	PRIVACY POSSIBLE ut important aspects answ ers are crucial our answ ers are con	2 of a w oman's for helping to npletely confid	life. You ma understand t ential and w	the condition of	→ 32
02	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE: CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN (READ IN PAST TE AND USE 'LAST' N HUSBAND/PARTY	MAN NEVE ENSE NITH	ER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN			→ 22B
04	Now if you will permit me, I need to ask some more questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/partner.       If we should come to any question that you do not w ant to answ er, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.         ASK EACH QUESTION IN 04A FIRST.       B       How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?         RESPONDENT IS A WIDOW.       B       WIDOW.       B					
	A (Does/did) your (last) husband/partner ever:	EVER	OFTEN	SOME- TIMES	NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS	
	<ul> <li>a) say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?</li> </ul>	YES 1→ NO 2		2	3	
	b) threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?	YES 1→ NO 2 ↓	<sub>1</sub>	2	3	
	c) insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?	$\begin{array}{ccc} YES & 1 \longrightarrow \\ NO & 2 \\ & \downarrow \end{array}$	1   .	2	3	

# DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: LONG MODULE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING	G CATEGORI	ES	SKIP
NO. 05	Now I need to ask you some questions about your ASK EACH QUESTION IN <b>05A</b> FIRST. IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLU AND PROCEED WITH QUESTION <b>05B</b> . DON'T ASK RESPONDENT IS A WIDOW.	B How of the last		appen during often, only		
	A Did your (last) husband/partner ever do any of the follow ing things to you:	EVER	OFTEN	I SOME- NOT IN LAST OFTEN TIMES 12 MONTHS		
	a) push you, shake you, or throw something at you?	YES 1→ NO 2	.   <sub>1</sub>   	2	3	
	b) slap you?	YES 1→ NO 2		2	3	
	c) twist your arm or pull your hair?	YES $1 \rightarrow NO$ 2		2	3	
	<ul> <li>d) punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?</li> </ul>	YES $1 \rightarrow NO$ 2		2	3	
	e) kick you, drag you, or beat you up?	YES $1 \rightarrow NO$ 2	•   1	2	3	
	f) try to choke you or burn you on purpose?	YES $1 \rightarrow NO$ 2	, I <sub>1</sub>   	2	3	
	g) threaten or attack you with a knife, gun, or other w eapon?	YES 1 $\rightarrow$ NO 2		2	3	
	<ul> <li>h) physically force you to have sexual intercourse with him when you did not w ant to?</li> </ul>	YES 1 $\rightarrow$ NO 2 $\downarrow$	·   1   	2	3	
	<ul> <li>i) physically force you to perform any other sexual acts you did not w ant to?</li> </ul>	YES 1→ NO 2 ↓		2	3	
	<li>force you with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts you did not want to?</li>	YES 1→ NO 2		2	3	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
22A 	Now I want to ask you about things that may have been done to you by someone other than (your/any) (husband/partner). At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not w ant to? At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone	YES	→ 23 → 24A
	ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?	NO 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER	26
23	Who was the person who was forcing you the very first time this happened?	CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER       01         FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER       02         CURRENT/FORMER BOY FRIEND       03         FATHER/STEP-FATHER       04         BROTHER/STEP-BROTHER       05         OTHER RELATIVE       06         IN-LAW       07         OWN FRIEND/A CQUA INTANCE       08         FAMILY FRIEND       09         TEACHER       10         EMPLOY ER/SOMEONE AT WORK       11         POLICE/SOLDIER       12         PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER       13         STRANGER       14         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)       11	
24	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE: EVER MARRIED/ EVER LIVED WITH A MAN In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse w hen you did not w ant to? EVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN In the last 12 months has anyone physically forced you to have sexual intercourse w hen you did not w ant to?	YES 1 NO 2	1,₂5

24A	CHECK QUESTIONS 05A (h-j)				
	AT LEAST ONE	NOT A INGLE 'YES'			6
25	CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:				
		MARRIED/NEVER			
	time you were forced to have first time sexual intercourse or perform have set	d w ere you the first re you w ere forced to exual intercourse or n any other sexual	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	. 98	
26	REGISTER THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS AT PRESENT AND LISTENING PRESENT BUT NOT LISTENING NOT PRESENT	THIS POINT:	PRESENT PRESENT AND NOT LISTENING LISTENING	NOT PRES.	
			CHILDREN < 10	3 3 3 3	
27	In your opinion, is a husband justified in hit wife in the follow ing situations:	tting or beating his	YES NO	DK	
	a) If she goes out without telling him?		GOES OUT 1 2	8	
	b) If she neglects the children?		NEGL. CHILDREN 1 2	8	
	c) If she argues with him?		ARGUE 1 2	8	
	d) If she refuses to have sex with him?		REFUSES SEX 1 2	8	
	e) If she burns the food?		BURNS FOOI 1 2	8	
30	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HER COOP ANSWERS. FILL OUT DV31 AND DV32 B				
31	REGISTER IF YOU HAD TO INTERRUPT TH INTERVIEW BECAUSE SOME ADULT WAS TRYING TO LISTEN, OR CAME INTO THE ROOM, OR INTERFERED IN ANY OTHER WAY.	HUSBAND OTHER MAL	YES YES, MORE ONCE THAN ONCE 	NO 3 3 3	
<b>5</b> 32	INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS/EXPLANATIO	N FOR NOT COMPLET	NG THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE		