

# DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE

## Rationale

Violence against women is defined by the United Nations as “any act of gender-based violence that results in, or is likely to result in, physical, sexual or psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, whether occurring in public or in private life”.<sup>1</sup>

Domestic violence has negative consequences for victims, especially with respect to the psychological and physical health of women, as well as the physical, emotional, and mental health of their children. WHO estimates that more than one third of women (35 per cent) have experienced physical and/or sexual violence. And among women who have been in a relationship, 30 percent have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by their intimate partner.<sup>2</sup>

Men also are victims of domestic violence and intimate partner violence (IPV) although there has been less emphasis on measuring the prevalence. However, recent research concluded that “in the last year, males are more often the victim of intimate partner physical violence, psychological aggression and control over sexual/reproductive health.”<sup>3</sup>

Domestic violence has been substantiated as an important public health priority and as such has been receiving wider attention and efforts to measure it. “Research on violence against women – especially male partner violence – has increased. Since 2005, when the first results of the World Health Organization (WHO) Multi-Country Study on Women’s Health and Domestic Violence were launched, the number of intimate partner violence prevalence studies increased fourfold, from 80 to more than 300, in 2008. Similarly, there is also a growing body of evidence about the range of negative health and development consequences of this violence. In addition to the human costs, research also shows that violence has huge economic costs, including the direct costs to health, legal, police and other services. The broader social costs are profound but difficult to quantify.”<sup>4</sup>

## Experience and Evidence

### Experience

The first time domestic violence data were collected as part of a DHS was in Colombia in 1990. Since then, numerous countries participating in the DHS program have included the detailed domestic violence module in their surveys. The UNICEF MICS questionnaire includes questions in the standard woman’s questionnaire in order to measure women’s attitude towards domestic violence. The module is harmonized with the DHS questions.

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<sup>1</sup> United Nations, General Assembly. *Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women*. 1993

<sup>2</sup> World Health Organization. *Global and Regional Estimates of Violence against Women: Prevalence and Health Effects of Intimate Partner Violence and Non-partner Sexual Violence*. 2013

<sup>3</sup> Bert H. Hoff, (2012) "US National Survey: more men than women victims of intimate partner violence", *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research*, Vol. 4 Iss: 3, pp.155 - 163

<sup>4</sup> Garcia-Moreno C, Watts C. *Violence against women: an urgent public health priority*. Geneva: Bulletin of the World Health Organization; 2011.

On the other hand, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS) assess experiences of intimate partner violence (IPV), sexual violence (SV), and stalking among adult women and men in the United States.<sup>5</sup> This is a nationally representative survey and the questionnaire is administered to men and women by telephone.

## **Evidence**

The comparability and reliability of data on domestic violence across cultures present challenges, given that "...what constitutes violence or abuse varies across cultures and among individuals. A culture of silence usually surrounds domestic violence and can affect reporting. The sensitivity of the topic is another issue. Assuring the safety of respondents and interviewers when asking about domestic violence in a familiar setting, protecting women who disclose violence, and reducing the risk of double-victimization of respondents as they relive their experiences, are all specific ethical concerns."<sup>6</sup>

As a result, strict guidelines should be followed in countries where the domestic violence module is implemented. The following guidelines are aimed at ensuring the ethical implementation of the domestic violence module and at maximizing the disclosure of actual violence.<sup>7</sup>

Only one woman per household should complete the domestic violence module. The procedure to be used to randomly select one woman from among the eligible women in the household is included in the next page. In surveys where both women and men are interviewed and both are included as respondents for the domestic violence module, additional precautions are needed, mostly that 1) a woman and a man are not interviewed with the module in the same household; and 2) in any given household only one woman/man should be randomly selected from among eligible respondents in the household.

There has been criticism of 'confirmation bias' whereby most survey instruments are designed to measure violence perpetrated by men against women instead of general domestic violence or violence against intimate partners.<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, <http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/nisvs/>

<sup>6</sup> Detailed guidelines are available in "Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence against Women" World Health Organization, 2001.

Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) and ICF International Inc. 2012. Uganda Demographic and Health Survey 2011. Kampala, Uganda: UBOS and Calverton, Maryland: ICF International Inc.

<sup>7</sup> Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) and ICF International Inc. 2012. Uganda Demographic and Health Survey 2011. Kampala, Uganda: UBOS and Calverton, Maryland: ICF International Inc. p. 239

<sup>8</sup> A Voice for Men, Humanist Counter-Theory. <http://www.avoicemen.com/mens-rights/domestic-violence-industry/us-national-survey-more-men-than-women-victims-of-intimate-partner-violence/>

## Indicators on Domestic Violence in the Global Reference List

The domestic violence indicators included in the Global Reference List presented by WHO for partner review on August, 2014 are included in the following table. For Core Indicator 74 domestic violence refers to 12 months preceding the survey. For Additional Indicator 75 the reference period is since age 15.

No.	Type	Name	Definition	Numerator	Denominator
74	Core	Intimate partner violence prevalence	Percentage of ever-partnered women 15-49 years who have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by an intimate partner <b>in the last 12 months</b>	Number of women who currently have an intimate partner, who report experiencing physical or sexual violence by at least one of these partners <b>in the past 12 months</b>	Total number of women surveyed who currently have or had an intimate partner
75	Additional	Non-partner sexual violence prevalence	Percentage of women 20-29 years <b>who have ever</b> experienced sexual violence by a non-partner <b>from age 15</b>	Number of women 20-29 who have <b>ever</b> experienced non-partner sexual violence	Total number of women 20-29 years

## Contents of the Short Module

The questionnaires proposed here are based on the detailed module used in the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) program which contains around 40 questions. The questions included in the short module allow the calculation of the two indicators that are included in the Global Reference List:

**Core Indicator 74 Intimate partner violence prevalence**  
 Physical violence: question 05a through 05g (7 types of violence)  
 Sexual violence: questions 05h and 05j (3 types of violence).

**Additional Indicator 75 Non-partner sexual violence prevalence**  
 Questions 22A, 22B, 23, 24, 24A, 25.

Both the short and the long module include a first section with instructions for the selection of one woman among the list of eligible women in the household schedule.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF WOMEN FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE**

LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. THIS IS THE ROW NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO IN THE TABLE BELOW. CHECK THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. THIS IS THE COLUMN NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO. FOLLOW THE SELECTED ROW AND COLUMN TO THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER IN THE CELL. THIS IS THE NUMBER OF THE WOMAN SELECTED FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE QUESTIONS FROM THE LIST OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. WRITE THE NAME AND LINE NUMBER OF THE SELECTED WOMAN IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

EXAMPLE: THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER IS '716' AND THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE COLUMN 9 SHOWS THAT THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN THE HOUSEHOLD (LINE NUMBERS 02, 04, AND 05). SINCE THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD SERIAL NUMBER IS '6' GO TO ROW '6' AND SINCE THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD, GO TO COLUMN '3'. FOLLOW THE ROW AND COLUMN AND FIND THE NUMBER IN THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET ('2') AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER. NOW GO TO THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE AND FIND THE SECOND WOMAN WHO IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE WOMAN'S INTERVIEW (LINE NUMBER '04' IN THIS EXAMPLE). WRITE HER NAME AND LINE NUMBER IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER	TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5

NAME OF SELECTED WOMAN \_\_\_\_\_

HOUSEHOLD LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED WOMAN .....

## DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: SHORT MODULE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																																																																	
01A	<p>CHECK IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE THE TABLE WITH THE SELECTION OF WOMEN FOR THIS MODULE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     WOMAN SELECTED FOR THIS MODULE <input type="checkbox"/>      WOMAN NOT SELECTED <input type="checkbox"/> </p>		GO TO NEXT MODULE																																																																	
01B	<p>CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL PRIVACY IS ENSURED.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     PRIVACY OBTAINED ..... 1      PRIVACY NOT POSSIBLE ..... 2                 </p> <p>Now I would like to ask you some questions about important aspects of a woman's life. You may find some of these questions very personal. However, your answers are crucial for helping to understand the condition of women in the country. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone and no one else in your household will know that you were asked these questions.</p>		32																																																																	
02	<p>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     CURRENTLY MARRIED/LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/>      FORMERLY MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN (READ IN PAST TENSE AND USE 'LAST' WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER) <input type="checkbox"/>      NEVER MARRIED/NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> </p>		22B																																																																	
05	<p>Now I need to ask you some questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/partner.</p> <p>ASK EACH QUESTION IN DV05A FIRST. IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN "EVER" AND PROCEED WITH QUESTION DV05B.</p> <p><b>A</b> Did your (last) husband/partner ever do any of the following things to you:</p> <p>a) push you, shake you, or throw something at you?</p> <p>b) slap you?</p> <p>c) twist your arm or pull your hair?</p> <p>d) punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?</p> <p>e) kick you, drag you, or beat you up?</p> <p>f) try to choke you or burn you on purpose?</p> <p>g) threaten or attack you with a knife, gun, or other weapon?</p> <p>h) physically force you to have sexual intercourse with him when you did not want to?</p> <p>i) physically force you to perform any other sexual acts you did not want to?</p> <p>j) force you with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts you did not want to?</p>	<p><b>B</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">EVER</th> <th style="width: 15%;">OFTEN</th> <th style="width: 15%;">SOME-TIMES</th> <th style="width: 15%;">NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		EVER	OFTEN	SOME-TIMES	NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS	YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				YES	1 →	1	2	3	NO	2 ↓				
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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																
22A	<p>Now I want to ask you about things that may have been done to you by someone other than (your/any) (husband/partner).</p> <p>At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER ..... 3</p>	<p>→ 23</p> <p>→ 24A</p>																
22B	<p>At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER ..... 3</p>	<p>→ 30</p>																
23	<p>Who was the person who was forcing you the very first time this happened?</p>	<p>CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 01</p> <p>FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 02</p> <p>CURRENT/FORMER BOYFRIEND ..... 03</p> <p>FATHER/STEP-FATHER ..... 04</p> <p>BROTHER/STEP-BROTHER ..... 05</p> <p>OTHER RELATIVE ..... 06</p> <p>IN-LAW ..... 07</p> <p>OWN FRIEND/A CQUAINTANCE ..... 08</p> <p>FAMILY FRIEND ..... 09</p> <p>TEACHER ..... 10</p> <p>EMPLOYER/SOMEONE AT WORK ..... 11</p> <p>POLICE/SOLDIER ..... 12</p> <p>PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER ..... 13</p> <p>STRANGER ..... 14</p> <p>OTHER _____ 96</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p>																	
24	<p>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</p> <p>EVER MARRIED/ EVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p> <p>EVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months has anyone physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p>	<p>→ 25</p>																
24A	<p>CHECK DV05A (h-j)</p> <p>AT LEAST ONE 'YES' <input type="checkbox"/> NOT A SINGLE 'YES' <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>→ 30</p>																
25	<p>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</p> <p>EVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts by anyone, including (your/any) husband/partner?</p> <p>NEVER MARRIED/NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts?</p>	<p>AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>DONT KNOW ..... 98</p>																	
30	<p>THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HER COOPERATION AND REASSURE HER ABOUT THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF HER ANSWERS. FILL OUT DV31 AND DV32 BELOW WITH REFERENCE TO THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE ONLY.</p>																		
31	<p>REGISTER IF YOU HAD TO INTERRUPT THE INTERVIEW BECAUSE SOME ADULT WAS TRYING TO LISTEN, OR CAME INTO THE ROOM, OR INTERFERED IN ANY OTHER WAY.</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES ONCE</th> <th>YES, MORE THAN ONCE</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>HUSBAND .....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER MALE ADULT...</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FEMALE ADULT .....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES ONCE	YES, MORE THAN ONCE	NO	HUSBAND .....	1	2	3	OTHER MALE ADULT...	1	2	3	FEMALE ADULT .....	1	2	3	
	YES ONCE	YES, MORE THAN ONCE	NO																
HUSBAND .....	1	2	3																
OTHER MALE ADULT...	1	2	3																
FEMALE ADULT .....	1	2	3																
32	<p>INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS/EXPLANATION FOR NOT COMPLETING THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>																		

## Contents of the Long Module

The long module includes the basic questions in the short module plus a set of questions to allow the calculation of two additional indicators: 1) women's attitudes toward wife beating; and 2) emotional violence among ever married women.

### Indicator: Women's attitudes toward wife beating

"Women's attitudes toward wife beating" is an indicator first proposed at an expert meeting convened by the WHO Department of Reproductive Health and Research in Geneva, 23-24 of June 2014. The main objective of the meeting was "...to develop a consensus on priority indicators on violence against women to propose for measuring progress towards the target for eliminating violence against women in the post-2015 sustainable development goals."<sup>9</sup> In the meeting, consensus was reached about the two indicators in the Global List (74 and 75 above) and a third indicator on the underlying causes of violence against women, namely "the proportion of people who think it is never justifiable for a man to beat his wife/partner" was also proposed. In this case, women's attitudes toward wife beating are considered a proxy for women's perception of their status.

The definition for the proposed indicator on women's attitudes toward wife beating is the "percentage of women 15-49 years who agree with at least one specified reason that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife". The domestic violence module in the DHS program includes the following questions that are used to calculate the new indicator:

In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:

- a) if she goes out without telling him?
- b) if she neglects the children?
- c) if she argues with him?
- d) if she refuses to have sex with him?
- e) if she burns the food?

### Indicator: Emotional violence among ever married women

The definition for the proposed indicator on emotional violence is "the percentage of ever-partnered women 15-49 years who have experienced emotional violence by an intimate partner in the last 12 months" and requires the following questions, also in the DHS module:

(Does/Did) your (last) husband/partner ever:

- a) say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?
- b) threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?
- c) insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?

The proposed questionnaire for the long module is included in the following pages. The following table lists the available indicators and the corresponding questions.

INDICATORS IN THE MODULES	QUESTIONS	MODULE
Core Indicator 74, Intimate partner violence prevalence		
Physical violence	05a-05g	Short, Long
Sexual violence	05h-05j	Short, Long
Additional Indicator 75, Non-partner sexual violence	22A, 22B, 23, 24, 24A, 25	Short, Long
Women's attitudes toward wife beating	26, 27	Long
Emotional violence among ever married women	04a, 04b, 04c	Long

<sup>9</sup> <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/violence/vaw-indicators/en/>

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF WOMEN FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE**

LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. THIS IS THE ROW NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO IN THE TABLE BELOW. CHECK THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. THIS IS THE COLUMN NUMBER YOU SHOULD GO TO. FOLLOW THE SELECTED ROW AND COLUMN TO THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER IN THE CELL. THIS IS THE NUMBER OF THE WOMAN SELECTED FOR THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE QUESTIONS FROM THE LIST OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE. WRITE THE NAME AND LINE NUMBER OF THE SELECTED WOMAN IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

EXAMPLE: THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER IS '716' AND THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE COLUMN 9 SHOWS THAT THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN THE HOUSEHOLD (LINE NUMBERS 02, 04, AND 05). SINCE THE LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD SERIAL NUMBER IS '6' GO TO ROW '6' AND SINCE THERE ARE THREE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD, GO TO COLUMN '3'. FOLLOW THE ROW AND COLUMN AND FIND THE NUMBER IN THE CELL WHERE THEY MEET ('2') AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER. NOW GO TO THE HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE AND FIND THE SECOND WOMAN WHO IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE WOMAN'S INTERVIEW (LINE NUMBER '04' IN THIS EXAMPLE). WRITE HER NAME AND LINE NUMBER IN THE SPACE BELOW THE TABLE.

LAST DIGIT OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NUMBER	TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN AGE 15-49 IN HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4	
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5	
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6	
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7	
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8	
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1	
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2	
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3	
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4	
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5	

NAME OF SELECTED WOMAN \_\_\_\_\_

HOUSEHOLD LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED WOMAN .....



## DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: LONG MODULE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																												
01A	<p>CHECK IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE THE TABLE WITH THE SELECTION OF WOMEN FOR THIS MODULE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     WOMAN SELECTED FOR THIS MODULE <input type="checkbox"/>      WOMAN NOT SELECTED <input type="checkbox"/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓      →</p>		GO TO NEXT MODULE																												
01B	<p>CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL PRIVACY IS ENSURED.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     PRIVACY OBTAINED ..... 1      PRIVACY NOT POSSIBLE ..... 2                 </p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓      →</p> <p>Now I would like to ask you some questions about important aspects of a woman's life. You may find some of these questions very personal. However, your answers are crucial for helping to understand the condition of women in the country. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone and no one else in your household will know that you were asked these questions.</p>		32																												
02	<p>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">                     CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/>      FORMERLY MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN (READ IN PAST TENSE AND USE 'LAST' WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER') <input type="checkbox"/>      NEVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓      ↓      →</p>		22B																												
04	<p>Now if you will permit me, I need to ask some more questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/partner. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.</p> <p>ASK EACH QUESTION IN <b>04A</b> FIRST. IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN "EVER" AND PROCEED WITH QUESTION <b>05B</b>. DON'T ASK <b>05B</b> IF RESPONDENT IS A WIDOW.</p> <p><b>A</b> (Does/did) your (last) husband/partner ever:</p> <p>a) say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?</p> <p>b) threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?</p> <p>c) insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?</p>	<p><b>B</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;">EVER</th> <th style="width: 15%;">OFTEN</th> <th style="width: 15%;">SOME-TIMES</th> <th style="width: 15%;">NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	EVER	OFTEN	SOME-TIMES	NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS	YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				
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05	<p>Now I need to ask you some questions about your relationship with your (last) husband/partner.</p> <p>ASK EACH QUESTION IN <b>05A</b> FIRST. IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN "EVER" AND PROCEED WITH QUESTION <b>05B</b>. DON'T ASK <b>05B</b> IF RESPONDENT IS A WIDOW.</p> <p><b>A</b> Did your (last) husband/partner ever do any of the following things to you:</p> <p>a) push you, shake you, or throw something at you?</p> <p>b) slap you?</p> <p>c) twist your arm or pull your hair?</p> <p>d) punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?</p> <p>e) kick you, drag you, or beat you up?</p> <p>f) try to choke you or burn you on purpose?</p> <p>g) threaten or attack you with a knife, gun, or other weapon?</p> <p>h) physically force you to have sexual intercourse with him when you did not want to?</p> <p>i) physically force you to perform any other sexual acts you did not want to?</p> <p>j) force you with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts you did not want to?</p>	<p><b>B</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>EVER</th> <th>OFTEN</th> <th>SOME-TIMES</th> <th>NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES 1 →</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO 2 ↓</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	EVER	OFTEN	SOME-TIMES	NOT IN LAST 12 MONTHS	YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				YES 1 →	1	2	3	NO 2 ↓				
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22A	<p>Now I want to ask you about things that may have been done to you by someone other than (your/any) (husband/partner).</p> <p>At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER ..... 3</p>	<p>→ 23</p> <p>→ 24A</p>		
22B	<p>At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>REFUSED TO ANSWER/ NO ANSWER ..... 3</p>	<p>→ 26</p>		
23	<p>Who was the person who was forcing you the very first time this happened?</p>	<p>CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 01</p> <p>FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 02</p> <p>CURRENT/FORMER BOYFRIEND ..... 03</p> <p>FATHER/STEP-FATHER ..... 04</p> <p>BROTHER/STEP-BROTHER ..... 05</p> <p>OTHER RELATIVE ..... 06</p> <p>IN-LAW ..... 07</p> <p>OWN FRIEND/ACQUAINTANCE ..... 08</p> <p>FAMILY FRIEND ..... 09</p> <p>TEACHER ..... 10</p> <p>EMPLOYER/SOMEONE AT WORK ..... 11</p> <p>POLICE/SOLDIER ..... 12</p> <p>PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER ..... 13</p> <p>STRANGER ..... 14</p> <p>OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)</p>			
24	<p>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>EVER MARRIED/ EVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>EVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months has anyone physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>EVER MARRIED/ EVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p>	<p>EVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>In the last 12 months has anyone physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p>	<p>→ 25</p>
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24A	<b>CHECK QUESTIONS 05A (h-j)</b> AT LEAST ONE 'YES' <input type="checkbox"/> NOT A SINGLE 'YES' <input type="checkbox"/>		→ 26																								
25	<b>CHECK THE SECTION ON MARRIAGE:</b> EVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts by anyone, including (your/any) husband/partner?	NEVER MARRIED/NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts?	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW ..... 98																								
26	<b>REGISTER THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS AT THIS POINT:</b> PRESENT AND LISTENING PRESENT BUT NOT LISTENING NOT PRESENT	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>PRESENT AND LISTENING</th> <th>PRESENT NOT LISTENING</th> <th>NOT PRES.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CHILDREN &lt; 10</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HUSBAND</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER MALES</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER FEMALES</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			PRESENT AND LISTENING	PRESENT NOT LISTENING	NOT PRES.	CHILDREN < 10	1	2	3	HUSBAND	1	2	3	OTHER MALES	1	2	3	OTHER FEMALES	1	2	3				
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27	In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations: a) If she goes out without telling him? b) If she neglects the children? c) If she argues with him? d) If she refuses to have sex with him? e) If she burns the food?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GOES OUT</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NEGL. CHILDREN</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ARGUES</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>REFUSES SEX</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BURNS FOOD</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			YES	NO	DK	GOES OUT	1	2	8	NEGL. CHILDREN	1	2	8	ARGUES	1	2	8	REFUSES SEX	1	2	8	BURNS FOOD	1	2	8
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30	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HER COOPERATION AND REASSURE HER ABOUT THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF HER ANSWERS. FILL OUT DV31 AND DV32 BELOW WITH REFERENCE TO THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE ONLY.																										
31	REGISTER IF YOU HAD TO INTERRUPT THE INTERVIEW BECAUSE SOME ADULT WAS TRYING TO LISTEN, OR CAME INTO THE ROOM, OR INTERFERED IN ANY OTHER WAY.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES ONCE</th> <th>YES, MORE THAN ONCE</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>HUSBAND</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER MALE ADULT</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FEMALE ADULT</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			YES ONCE	YES, MORE THAN ONCE	NO	HUSBAND	1	2	3	OTHER MALE ADULT	1	2	3	FEMALE ADULT	1	2	3								
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32	INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS/EXPLANATION FOR NOT COMPLETING THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MODULE <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>																										